授業科目名:

現代東アジア特論(中国)

Contemporary East Asia (China)

担当教員名:

Ka Po Ng, Mu Yaoqian, Li Chunxia,

Dong Qi

開講言語:

選択/必修:

単位数:

セメスター:

English

選択 Elective 前 Spring

ディプロマポリシーとの関連

国際社会の知識	政策分析能力	英語コミュニケーション能力
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○授業の到達目標及びテーマ

本授業は、現代中国の発展、とりわけ政治と経済の諸課題に関する理解を深めることを目的とする. さらに、中国を対象地域とした徹底的な社会科学的分析を行う際に必要な高度の研究能力を身につけることを目的とする.授業終了時に、受講生は中国が直面している主な課題の発生原因、現状および特徴について把握し、各自の興味関心に基づいた研究テーマを考案して、政策分析を行うことが期待される.なお、本授業は学生が中国に関する基礎知識があることを想定している.

OPurpose

Assuming that students have acquired background knowledge about China, this course aims to deepen their understanding of the development in contemporary China with special reference to the pressing and emerging issues today.

Secondary, but not of marginal importance, objectives are to sharpen students' analytical skills and to conduct in-depth and informed discussion on China affairs in English.

On completion of this course, students should be able to explain the causes, content, and significance of the major issues confronting China, to conduct policy analysis of the issues covered, and to further develop their own research agendas about contemporary China.

○授業の概要

本授業は、現代中国研究の上級コースである。中国の政治、経済、軍事、国際関係、制度構築およびその過程といった広範なトピックを網羅するが、政策課題に基づいて整理する。授業では、概念的考察、歴史的・記述的検証、統計データを踏まえた実証的分析を取り扱う。講義はオムニバス形式で行われ、二部構成から成る。第一部(Ng 担当)では、政治学の観点から中国の内政、外交およびその関連性を中心とした講義を行う。第二部(Mu 担当)では、経済学の観点から中国の経済、とりわけ改革開放以降における高度成長のメカニズムを理論と実証に即して講義する。経済成長の持続性に焦点を当てる。

○授業の方法

- 1) 使用言語:基本的に英語とする.
- 2) 受講生は、授業計画に示されている基本文献をあらかじめ読んだ上で授業に参加すること、担当教員が知識を一方的に教授するのではなく、受講生とのインタラクションを重視する。毎回、授業の進行状況に応じて適宜ディスカッションやグループワークを実施する。受講生は自主的に研究を行い、積極的に発言することが求められる。

OContents of the course

This is an advanced China Studies course. Although it covers a wide area of interests, such as the economy, society, politics, military affairs, and foreign relations, they are organised on policy issue basis.

This course combines historical/descriptive survey with conceptual, analytical methods. It uses mainly lecturing and interactive approach to conduct classes. Students are expected to actively participate in discussions and undertake proactive research.

○授業計画

(オムニバス方式/全15回)

第1回 授業ガイダンス,ブレインストーミング授業内容の概略,参考資料などを説明すると共に,本授業で取り扱う諸課題を紹介して,受講生の問題意識を喚起する.

1st week: Introduction and Brainstorming

This week will give students overview of the course and will raise their awareness of selected issues in contemporary China.

第2回 社会主義体制の強靱性

イデオロギーの受容, リーダーシップの継承, 組織制御の観点から, 中国共産党の権力保持を考察する.

2nd week: The Resilience of the Chinese Communist Regime

This week will focus on the ways the Chinese Communist Party holds on to power in terms of ideological adaptation; leadership succession reforms; and organisational control.

- Ng, K. P. (2006) Critical Developments in Chinese Politics. In *Critical Issues in Contemporary China*, ed. Czeslaw Tubilewicz. London & New York: Routledge, pp. 20-44.
- Shambaugh, D. (2008) *China's Communist Party: Atrophy and Adaptation*. Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson Center Press. Chapters 6-7.

第3回 社会主義体制の挑戦

中国共産党が直面する課題, とりわけ汚職, インターネット規制, 世論形成におけるインターネットの役割, 分裂主義に焦点を当てて検討する.

3rd week: The Challenges to the Chinese Communist Regime

Having reviewed how the Chinese Communist Party manages to preserve and safeguard its rule, this week will focus on the challenges, especially corruption; the role of the internet in public opinion making, and separatism.

- Li, C. (2012) The End of the CCP's Resilient Authoritarianism? A Tripartite Assessment of Shifting Power in China. *The China Quarterly* Vol. 211:595-623.
- Nathan, A.J. (2009) Authoritarian Impermanence. *Journal of Democracy*, Vol. 20 (3): 37-40

第4回 軍事力(1)

中国の軍事力の構成およびそれが民事政府との関係(軍民関係)について検討する. とりわけ、社会不安やテロ行為の制御を通じて、政権の最終的な保証人としての軍の役割を考察する.

4th week: The Armed Forces in Politics

This week will study the composition of Chinese armed forces and their relations with the civilian government (civil-military relations). We are particularly interested in the role of the armed forces as the ultimate guarantor of Chinese Communist Party rule through controlling social unrest and countering terrorism.

- Ng, K. P. (2018) The PLA as he Lifeline of the Party. In Routledge Handbook of the Chinese Communist Party, ed. Willy Wo-Lap Lam. Abingdon and New York: Routledge, pp. 108-121.
- Tanner, H. M. (2010) The People's Liberation Army and China's Internal Security Challenges. In The PLA At Home and Abroad: Assessing the Operational Capabilities of China's Military, eds. Roy Kamphausen, David Lai and Andrew Scobell. Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, US Army War College, pp. 237-293.

第5回 軍事力(2)

中国の軍事力の拡大を検討する. 中国軍は、治安維持という従来の役割を超えた、いわゆる「戦争以外の軍事作戦(military operations other than war)」の役割を果たすようになっており、外交政策の手段としてもますます重要視されている.

5th week: The Armed Forces in Politics

This week will examine the expanding missions of the Chinese military. It has gone beyond its traditional role as a security force to take up so-called 'military operations other than war.' At the same time, it is increasingly important as a foreign policy instrument.

- Nathan, A. J. and A. Scobell. (2012) *China's Search for Security*. New York: Columbia University Press. Chapter 2.

第6回 中間レビュー:口頭発表と議論

6th week: Interim review: Student presentations and discussions

第7回 外交政策 (1):政策過程およびそのダイナミックス

中国の外交政策に影響を及ぼす諸要因および政策決定の根本的な概念を検討する.

7th week: The Dynamics of Chinese Foreign Policy

This week will discuss the factors that shape China's foreign policy as well as the fundamental concepts that guide its formulation.

- Nathan, A. J. and A. Scobell. (2012) *China's Search for Security*. New York: Columbia University Press. Chapter 1.
- Zhu, L. (2010) China's Foreign Policy Debates. Chaillot Papers (Institute for Strategic Studies, EU), September.

第8回 外交政策:政治影響力と国際社会への統合

近年中国の外交姿勢に注目が集まっている.ここでは、政治影響力(発言力)の高まりと国際社 会への統合の意識について考察する.

8th week: The Foreign Policy: Assertiveness and International Integration

There have been a lot of debates on China's foreign policy posture in recent years. This week will address the issues of allegedly Chinese assertiveness and the perception of increasing Chinese integration into the international society.

- Hoo Tiang Boon (2016): Hardening the Hard, Softening the Soft: Assertiveness and China's Regional Strategy, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, DOI: 10.1080/01402390.2016.1221820.

- Johnston, A. (2013) How New and Assertive Is China's New Assertiveness? *International Security* Vol. 37 (4): 7-48.
- Swaine, M. D. (2010) Perceptions of an Assertive China. China Leadership Monitor Vol. 32: 1-19.

第9回 第9回から第14回までは中国経済に焦点を当てて議論を進める。テキストを精読し、中国経済の政策体系やその現実を様々な分野から検討する。第9週は第1章(概論:中国の政治経済)及び第2章(農業、土地と農村経済)を取り上げる。

9th week: We will focus on China's economy from the 9th week to 14th week. We will read a whole book carefully to discuss China's economic policy system and its reality across almost all economic areas. The 9th week will discuss chapter 1 (Overview: China's Political Economy) and chapter 2 (Agriculture, Land, and the Rural Economy).

- Arthur R. Kroeber, "China's Economy: What Everyone Needs to Know," Oxford University Press, 2016, chapter 1 and chapter 2, pp.1-42

第10回

*工業と輸出拡大(世界の工場,輸出大国,産業発展戦略,外国直接投資,外国為替レート,イノベーション,知的財産権)

*都市化とインフラ整備(戸籍制度,不動産市場,不動産バブル,都市インフラ,新型都市化)

10th week:

*Industry and the Rise of the Export Economy (a big manufacturer and exporter, the strategy for developing industry, foreign direct investment, foreign exchange rate, innovation, intellectual property rights).

* Urbanization and Infrastructure (Hukou system, urban housing market, housing bubble, urban infrastructure, New-Style Urbanization).

第11回

*企業システム(国有企業,民間企業,国有企業改革,民間部門,銀行融資,国有-民間部門のバランス)

*財政制度と中央-地方関係(地方政府、中央政府、地方分権、分税制改革、土地財政、地方債務、 財政改革、個人所得税改革)

11th week:

*the Enterprises System (State-Owned Enterprises, private firms, SOE reform, private sector, bank loans, the balance of power between the State and the Private sector).

* The Fiscal System and Central-Local Government Relations (local government, central government, decentralization, 1994 tax reform, Land-Based local financial system, local government debt, fiscal reform program, personal income tax reform).

- Arthur R. Kroeber, "China's Economy: What Everyone Needs to Know," Oxford University Press, 2016, chapter 5 and chapter 6, pp.89-127

第12回

*金融システム(銀行中心の金融構造、金融抑圧、金融危機、影の銀行、金利自由化、為替レート、 人民元の国際化)

*エネルギーと環境(エネルギー消費,エネルギー強度,気候変動,環境問題,汚染防止)

12th week:

- *The financial system (bank-dominated financial system, financial repression, financial crisis, Shadow Banking, liberalization of interest rates, exchange rate, Renminbi as an international currency).
- * Energy and the environment (energy use, energy intensity, climate change, environmental problem, pollution control).
- Arthur R. Kroeber, "China's Economy: What Everyone Needs to Know," Oxford University Press, 2016, chapter 7 and chapter 8, pp.128-162

第13回

- *人口と労働市場(人口ボーナス、社会保障、一人っ子政策、農村と都市、労働市場、失業問題、ルイス転換点、労働環境)
- *消費主導の拡大(投資主導経済,不均衡成長,中間層,社会保障制度)

13th week:

- *Demographics and the labor market (demographic dividend, social security system, One-Child Policy, Countryside and city, labor market, unemployment problem, Lewis Turning Point, conditions for Chinese workers).
- *the emerging consumer economy (investment-driven economy, unbalanced growth, middle class, social safety net).
- Arthur R. Kroeber, "China's Economy: What Everyone Needs to Know," Oxford University Press, 2016, chapter 9 and chapter 10, pp.163-195

第14回

- *社会契約:不平等と腐敗(所得の不均衡,腐敗問題,経済成長,腐敗撲滅運動)
- *成長方式の転換(不均衡成長,2008年世界金融危機,イデオロギーキャンペーン、経済改革と政治改革)

14th week:

- *The social compact: inequality and corruption (income inequality, corruption problem, economic growth, anticorruption campaign).
- * Changing the growth model (imbalanced growth, 2008 global financial crisis, ideological campaign, economic reform and political reform).
- Arthur R. Kroeber, "China's Economy: What Everyone Needs to Know," Oxford University Press, 2016, chapter 11 and chapter 12, pp.196-232

第15回 *結論:中国と世界

15th week: *Conclusion: China and the world

- Arthur R. Kroeber, "China's Economy: What Everyone Needs to Know," Oxford University Press, 2016, chapter 13, pp.233-266

KP: 1st-8th week, Dong: 9th week, Li: 10th week, Mu: 11th week-Conclusion

○テキスト(Textbook)

第2週から第8週:各週に提示 第9週から第15週:指定教科書 From 2th week to 8th week: These classes do not use any specific textbook. List of required readings is provided each week (cf. course plan)

From 9th week to 15th week: We will use a specific textbook below.

- Arthur R. Kroeber, "China's Economy: What Everyone Needs to Know," Oxford University Press, 2016

○参考書・参考資料等 (Reference materials)

各週に提示(授業計画を参照)

To be provided each week (cf. course plan)

○学生に対する評価 (Assessment)

1) クラス討論への貢献 (参加度):30%

2) 口頭発表及びレジュメ:30%

3) レポート:40%

Class participation: 30%
Presentations: 30%
Research paper: 40%

○オンライン授業に切り替えた場合の授業形態

Class format: Online class (Real-time delivery)

Location of class materials, notices, and correspondence information: Please check with your lecturer